Message Text

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ACTION SS-25

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 NSCE-00 /026 W

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O 211600Z APR 75

FM AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 2981

CONFIDENTIAL SANTIAGO 2803

EXDIS

EO 11652: GDS

TAGS: OVIP (KISSINGER, HENRY A.), CI

SUBJ: POINTS FOR DISCUSSION WITH SECRETARY IN BUENOS AIRES

REF: SANTIAGO 2791

FOR ASSISTANT SECRETARY ROGERS FROM POPPER

- 1. FOLLOWING IS DISIGNED TO SHARPEN AND SHORTEN OUR DISCUSSION ON CHILE WITH THE SECRETARY, APRIL 24.
- 2. INTER-AMERICAN PROBLEMS. THE CHILEANS WOULD LIKE TO BE HELPFUL BUT WILL NOT RESIST STRONG LATIN AMERICAN TRENDS, ESPECIALLY SINCE THEY WANT SUPPORT IN DISPOSING OF THE INTER-AMERICAN HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION REPORT IN THE LEAST HARMFUL WAY, IN THE OAS GENERAL ASSEMBLY. ACCORDINGLY, THEY WILL:
- A. BE AS DISINCLINED AS ANY LATAM COUNTRY TO CHANGE THE STATUS OF CUBA, THOUGH THEY CONSIDER THE ENDING OF SANCTIONS VIRTUALLY INEVITABLE;
- B. HOLD BACK ON PANAMA, BUT STAY WITH THE MAJORITY;
- C. TRY TO MAINTAIN THE RIO TREATY AND THE OAS STRUCTURE PRETTY MUCH AS THEY ARE NOW;

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C. SUPPORT SAPENA PASTOR FOR THE OAS SECGEN AS LONG

AS HE IS IN THE RACE, THEN SHIFT TO ORFILA;

- E. BE GENERALLY MODERATE ON SUCH MATTERS AS MULTI-NATIONAL CORPORATIONS AND TRANSFER OF TECHNOLOGY:
- F. SUPPORT CHANGES IN THE TRADE REFORM ACT DESIRED BY THE LATAM MAJORITY;
- G. WILLINGLY COOPERATE IN CARRYING ON THE "DIALOGUE" IN CIVIL TERMS.
- 3. QUESTION: ARE THERE ANY SPECIAL POINTS TO BE STRESSED WITH THE CHILEANS IN PREPARATION FOR THE OASGA?
- 4. BILATERAL PROBLEMS. CHILE IS SUFFERING VERY SEVERE ECONOMIC STRINGENCY; IF IT CONTINUES, IT WILL SERIOUSLY WEAKEN THE JUNTA. BECAUSE IT NEEDS MORE FRIENDS, INCLUDING THE US, THE GOVERNMENT IS CONSIDERING SOME RELAZATION OF ITS INTERNAL SECURITY POLICIES. BUT VERY LITTLE HAS YET BEEN DONE.
- 5. ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE. THE IMMEDIATE EMERGENCY IS FINANCIAL. THE CHILEANS RECOGNIZE HOW DEPENDENT THEY ARE ON US TO GET THEIR 1975 FOREIGN DEBT MATURITIES RESCHEDULED THROUGH THE PARIS CLUB. EVEN IF THAT OPERATION IS SUCCESSFUL, THE CHILEANS WILL STILL HAVE TO FIND, SAY, BETWEEN \$200 AND \$400 MILLION IN 1975 TO MEET THEIR OBLIGATIONS. THEY WANT \$150 MILLION IN CREDITS FROM US BANKS, LARGELY TO MAKE THE PAYMENTS ON THE EXPROPRIATION SETTLEMENTS THEY CONCLUDED WITH US COMPANIES IN 1974. THEY NEED OUR HELP IN OBTAINING MAJOR AID FROM THE INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS. THEY WILL ALSO BE SEEKING ADDITIONAL BILATERAL ASSISTANCE FROM US THROUGH PL 180, CCC CREDITS, EXIMBANK CREDITS, AND IN OTHER WAYS.
- 6. QUESTION: IN LIGHT OF CONGRESSIONAL ATTITUDES, CAN WE ASSURE THE CHILEANS OF CONTINUED SUPPORT IN THIS AREA?

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7. HUMAN RIGHTS. THE CHILEANS REALIZE THAT THE HUMAN RIGHTS PROBLEM IS THE TOUCHSTONE OF THEIR RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES, THOUGH THEY DO NOT ALWAYS UNDERSTAND HOW SERIOUS THEIR DIFFICULTIES ARE. SOURCES WITHIN THE GOVERNMENT ARE PRESSING FOR A NUMBER OF IMPROVEMENTS--SO FAR WITH LITTLE SUCCESS THROUGH WITH IMPROVED PROSPECTS. THE GOC IS FULLY AWARE OF OUR POSITION ON THESE MATTERS. THE POINT WOULD BE EMPHASIZED IF WE WERE TO ANNOUNCE

THE START OF A PAROLE PROGRAM TO ADMIT CHILEAN REFUGEES AND DETAINEES TO THE UNITED STATES.

- 8. QUESTION: SHOULD WE MAKE ANY CHANGES IN OUR POSITION ON HUMAN RIGHTS?
- 9. MILITARY AID. BECAUSE OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION, CONGRESS HAS CUT OFF MILITARY AID TO CHILE. SO FAR, WE HAVE INTERPRETED THIS TO INCLUDE EVEN SUCH ANCILLARY MATERIAL AS SIDEWINDER MISSILES FOR F-5ES ALREADY ORDERED, AND SPARE PARTS FOR DESTROYERS ALREADY DELIVERED,. IF THE GOC SHOULD BEGIN TO MODIFY ITS HUMAN RIGHTS PRACTICES SUBSTANTIALLY, A RELAXATION OF THE ARMS RESTRICTIONS COULD SERVE AS AN INDUCEMENT TO THE GOC TO CARRY THROUGH, UP TO THE LIMITE PERMITTED BY ITS INTERNAL SECURITY SITUATION.
- 10. QUESTION: COULD BE BEGIN SOON WITH THE ANCILLARY EQUIPMENT, AND APPROACH CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS TO END THE ARMS BAN IN FY 1976 IF CHILE CONTINUED TO MOVE TOWARD A MORE NORMAL HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION?
- 11. CONGRESS. NOT A SINGLE MEMBER OF CONGRESS HAS VISITED CHILE IN OVER A YEAR. THE AMOUNT OF MISINFORMATION AND DISINFORMATION ABOUT CHILE IN THE UNITED STATES IS ENORMOUS. IF PROGRESS BEGINS TO BE MADE ON HUMAN RIGHTS, I WOULD HOPE MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WHO ARE NOT COMMITTED WITH RESPECT TO CHILE COULD BE ENCOURAGED TO INCLUDE THE COUNTRY IN THEIR ITINERARIES. POPPER

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: Z Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994 Channel Indicators: n/a

Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED

Concepts: n/a Control Number: n/a Copy: SINGLE Draft Date: 21 APR 1975 Decaption Date: 28 MAY 2004
Decaption Note: 25 YEAR REVIEW Disposition Action: RELEASED Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: buchantr
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 28 MAY 2004
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1975SANTIA02803

Document Number: 1975SANTIA02803 Document Source: CORE Document Unique ID: 00

Drafter: n/a Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: GS Errors: N/A

Film Number: D750139-0424 From: SANTIAGO

Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path:

Legacy Key: link1975/newtext/t19750432/aaaabdrr.tel Line Count: 145 Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM

Office: ACTION SS Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL Original Handling Restrictions: EXDIS
Original Previous Classification: n/a Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 3

Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL Previous Handling Restrictions: EXDIS Reference: 75 SANTIAGO 2791 Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Authority: buchantr

Review Comment: n/a Review Content Flags: Review Date: 20 MAY 2003

Review Event:

Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <20 MAY 2003 by BoyleJA>; APPROVED <06 OCT 2003 by buchantr>

Review Markings:

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 05 JÚL 2006

Review Media Identifier: Review Referrals: n/a Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: POINTS FOR DISCUSSION WITH SECRETARY IN BUENOS AIRES TAGS: OVIP, CI, (KISSINGER, HENRY A)
To: STATE

Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 05 JUL 2006